

Barem de corectare și notare

S 1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6
c	b	e	d	d	b

7) Scrie axioma de asociativitate : $(x \circ y) \circ z = x \circ (y \circ z)$,

$$a) (x \circ y) \circ z = t \circ z = 4(t + 1)(z + 1) - 1 = 4[(x \circ y) + 1](z + 1) = 16(x + 1)(y + 1)(z + 1) - 1$$

$$x \circ (y \circ z) = x \circ u = 4(x + 1)(u + 1) - 1 = 4(x + 1)[(y \circ z) + 1] - 1 = 16(x + 1)(y + 1)(z + 1) - 1 \quad (4p)$$

Axioma de comutativitate (1p)

Axioma elementului neutru : $x \circ e = e \circ x = x$

$$x \circ e = x \Leftrightarrow 4(x + 1)(e + 1) - 1 = x \Leftrightarrow 4(x + 1)(e + 1) = x + 1 \Leftrightarrow 4(x + 1)(e + 1) - (x + 1) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x + 1)(4e + 3) = 0 \Rightarrow e = -\frac{3}{4} \quad (3p)$$

b) Axioma pentru elemente simetrizabile (1p)

$$x \circ x' = e \Rightarrow 4(x + 1)(x' + 1) - 1 = -\frac{3}{4} \Rightarrow 4(x + 1)(x' + 1) = \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow x' + 1 = \frac{1}{16(x + 1)} \Rightarrow x' = \frac{1}{16(x + 1)} - 1 \Rightarrow x' = \frac{-16x - 15}{16x + 16}, \quad (3p)$$

$$x' = x \Rightarrow \frac{-16x - 15}{16x + 16} = x \Rightarrow 16x^2 + 32x + 15 = 0; \Delta = 64, x_1 = -\frac{5}{4}; x_2 = -\frac{3}{4} \quad (3p)$$

$$8) a) f'(x) = e^x(\cos^2 x + 2016) + e^x(-2\cos x \sin x) = e^x(\cos^2 x + 2016 - \sin 2x)$$

$$f(x) - f'(x) = e^x(\cos^2 x + 2016) + 1 - e^x(\cos^2 x + 2016 - \sin 2x) = e^x \sin 2x + 1 \quad (7p)$$

$$a) b) \int \frac{\sin 2x + e^{-x}}{e^{-x} + \cos^2 x + 2016} dx = \int \frac{e^x \sin 2x + 1}{1 + e^x \cos^2 x + 2016 e^x} = \int \frac{f(x) - f'(x)}{f(x)} dx = \int \left(1 - \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)}\right) dx = x - \ln|f(x)| =$$

$$= x - \ln|e^x(\cos^2 x + 2016) + 1| + C \quad (8p)$$